Continuing our trip visiting Illegal Clubs around the USA. ⁽²⁾ This one tells the story of a Tennessee born bootlegger, Illegal Club operator, and mayor of <u>Palm Beach</u>, FL from the 1920's thru 1964. He came home to Ecorse to die in 1964. Stories like this are repeated across the USA in the "Era Of The Illegals."

Silver Rail, Ecorse, MI

I got one color of the HSD in Oval in 1998, and sent for the record card. A 2nd color came from Mike Vuolo a couple months ago and reminded I knew nothing about it. The following will be way too much for most of you to sort thru. I think history lovers will love it. Harold Brown may or may not have been a real person. Illegal chips were often ordered under alias's. Clarence De Wallot was a real person.

Time to meet Harold? - and Clarence for sure.

Silver Rail, Ecorse, MI

Harold Brown, 4063 West Jefferson Ave Ecorse, Michigan 300 B-10: Monogrammed over wit 5-22-35: with oval 20 B-10: Chocoate Monogram е circle HSD" in B-10 Hub Checsk 50 Dark Blue 50 Red over Detro



Silver Rail, Ecorse, MI

A friend called the library and sent me this:

"Talked to the local library in Ecorse, MI, she was somewhat helpful. I would have to go to their library as they have no one who will look the information up that I need. They have very old papers they told me in the basement and also a book called The History of Ecorse which has much information on all illegal activities. She told me that is was the center for illegal gun running and prohibition as it is right on the Detroit River. Many mobsters had their footprints in this small town."

He lives 8 hours from there. Hoping you can put a club name to the attached.

The address 4063 West Jefferson in Ecorse was housed in a building on the south-east corner of West Jefferson and Cherry Grove Avenue; the building no longer exists. It was a two story brick building which had a ten lane bowling alley in the basement. It housed addresses 4061, 4063, 4065, 4067. The building was known as the De Wallot Building.

Here's a street survey from 1924:



I couldn't find any meaningful reference to Harold/Harry Brown (it's a common name, several dozen in the Detroit area at the time, but none that popped out as having any relation to gambling).

However, the person that the building was named for is a different story: Clarence De Wallot (born 1898 Tennessee, died 1964 Palm Beach, Florida).

De Wallot appears to have been living at 4063 (or 4063 1/2) West Jefferson at the time the chips were ordered, where he operated a hotel/apartment on the second floor. In the early 1940's (and perhaps in the 1930's) he was also operating the Silver Rail Bar next door at 4061. Apparently, the basement bowling alley was entered through the bar, because he also owned it.

In 1940 De Wallot was arrested on charges of conspiracy to bribe public officials to protect his gambling operations: (from *Chicago Tribune*, 6 March 1940)

INDICT SHERIFF AND PROSECUTOR ON GRAFT COUNT

Accuse Detroit Pair of Selling Protection.

Detroit, Mich., March 5 [Special].--Sheriff Thomas C. Wilcox, Prosecutor Duncan C. McCrea of Wayne county [Detroit], Alfred J. Garska, president of Grossepoint Park village, and three other officials were indicted today on charges of taking graft. Thirty-nine others were named in grand jury warrants charging conspiracy.

The other officials cited were Harry Colburn, chief investigator for Mc-Crea, Carl J. Staebler, head of the civil division of the sheriff's office, and Undersheriff Bernard E. Mc-Grath.

McCrea and Colburn have been named in a previous indictment issued by Circuit Judge Homer Ferguson, acting as a one man grand jury investigating graft and gambling, and their arraignment on the earlier charges along with 11 others, is scheduled for tomorrow.

The six officials indicted today are charged with taking graft to protect gambling houses and brothels. Those arrested on conspiracy charges included:

Gustav Pines, an investment broker, charged with having been an agent and employé of Sheriff Wilcox in handling graft moneys.

Charles Moceri and James Moceri, reputed gamblers.

Clarence De Wallett, said to be

the proprietor of an Ecorse gambling house.

Sam Solomon, reputed operator of a Hamtramck handbook and gambling house.

Angelo Scaduta and his wife, Lillian, named as operators of a bawdy house and gambling establishment.

All the public officials named in the warrant, and all the others who were arrested, were arraigned before Judge Ferguson and released on \$1,000 bonds for hearing March 14.

Ouster proceedings against McCrea will be opened March 26. The only addresses in Ecorse that I saw associated with De Wallot were all in the De Wallot Building. Incidentally, the Ecorse Public Library had it's first location in the De Wallot Building in 1926 (this is speculation--but I wonder if the library was given free rent as part of an "arrangement" with local officials).

In the 1920's De Wallet was one of the "rum runners" who operated out of Ecorse. In 1929 he was described as one of the "down river liquor barons." He appears to have been part of a large operation: (from Ludington Michigan Daily News, 18 Nov 1930)

Two Powerful Syndicates of Aerial Hooch Smugglers **Bring Rum to United States**

DETROIT, Mich., Nov. 18.—(#) —The operations of two power-ful aerial smuggling syndicates whose air fleets brought liquor and aliens from Canada to the United States were revealed to-day with the indictment of 10 men by the federal grand jury. According to the information held by the government the syn-dicates operated 30 planes for the smuggling of liquor and aliens from Canadian export aerodromes to remote landing fields in the United States. Although the operations of the syndicates were confined for the most part to the Detroit area. government investigators said that planes landed contraband in the veilnity of citles in Ohlo. Indian and Illinois. Evidence on which the indict-ments were based was obtained by undercover agents who joined the syndicates and worked with the smugglers for weeks. The investigators reported that 1,800 cases of liquor cleared a single Canadian airport in one month at the height of the oper-tions while correspondingly large amounts were sent into the air-from other fields across the in-ternational line. The planes, op-cases of liquor on a single hop. Among the destinations re-ported to Canadian officials by the smuggling planes when they took off from the dominion alt-ported to Canadian officials by the destinations re-ported to Canadian officials by the smuggling planes when they took off from the dominion alt-ported to Canadian officials by the dental scrage points were capable of carrying from 15 to 40 Cases of liquor to a single hop. Among the destinations re-ported to Canadian officials by the smuggling planes when they took off from the dominion alt-ported to Canadian officers. The operators of the smug-fing syndicates kept up a con-lineal sandusky. Mide and Seek with Officers. The operators of the single-find hidden storage points were bulnes landed their eargoes. Federal agents said today that, although the new Canadian law rohibiling excortation of liquor to the United States has crippled by

In the late 1940's De Wallot opened-up a resort at Indian River, Michigan called the Pinehurst Inn (probably had some gaming going on there).

Here's a brochure which shows his picture (unfortunately it's the highest res I could get):







By the late 1950's De Wallot had moved to Palm Beach, Florida where he owned the Seaview Hotel. He served two terms as Palm Beach's mayor.

He died of a heart attack while on a visit to Ecorse in 1964.